

### **The Better Business Act**

#### What is the Better Business Act?

The Better Business Act campaign is led by B Lab UK, the charity behind the B Corp movement. Certified B Corp businesses meet high standards of social and environmental performance, accountability and transparency, balancing profit with purpose. To become a B Corp, a business must legally adopt a stakeholder governance model, requiring directors to consider employees, customers, communities, and the environment alongside shareholders in decision-making.

The Better Business Act calls for a simple amendment to Section 172 of the Companies Act 2006 so that every company must operate under this same principle – balancing profit with purpose. This legislative change would not hold every company to the full B Corp certification standard, but it would ensure that all companies are legally empowered to align the long-term interests of people, the planet and profit.

Over 3,000 businesses and organisations back the Better Business Act, from local firms and SMEs to high street brands and publicly listed companies. Names in the coalition include Iceland, Patagonia, the Institute of Directors and Virgin Group. Retail expert Mary Portas and the CEO of Tony's Chocolonely, Douglas Lamont, are the campaign's co-chairs.

#### Stakeholder governance supports good growth

Stakeholder governance is not anti-business; it drives resilience, productivity, and fair growth. Research by Demos shows businesses that have aligned the interests of people, planet and profit in law are good for long-term, sustainable growth with an overall addition to the economy of £149 billion if every business were stakeholder governed and a £5.3 billion pay rise for the lowest earners. Such companies invest more in their workforce, providing well-paid, secure jobs and boosting living standards nationwide.

Marking B Lab UK's tenth anniversary, the <u>Take 10: Celebrating 10 Years of the UK B Corp Movement</u> report found that B Corps have grown faster, created more jobs, have been more resilient and attracted more investment than other UK firms, as demonstrated by the following statistics:

- Growth: B Corps' turnover growth is almost 7 times higher than all UK SMEs, proving that purposedriven businesses are scaling faster than the market.
- Jobs: While overall UK SMEs grew headcount by only 2%, UK SME B Corps achieved 11% employee growth, highlighting their contribution to local jobs and economic resilience.
- Investment: Over the past decade, UK B Corps have attracted a median of £1.5 million in growth funding from external investors, 18% more than comparable UK businesses, demonstrating strong investor confidence in sustainable business models.
- Resilience: With above average productivity, stronger growth, and higher investment, UK B Corps are showing that long term value creation is strongest when purpose sits alongside profit.



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### Why corporate governance must change

Section 172 of the Companies Act 2006 was meant to ensure that company directors consider the interests of employees, customers and the environment alongside those of shareholders.

In practice, it has reinforced a focus on short-term shareholder returns. Cases such as Thames Water, BHS and Carillion show how this approach can lead to underinvestment, environmental harm, and corporate collapse.

Reforming company law to strengthen director accountability and require genuine consideration of wider stakeholder interests is essential to promote long-term, responsible business behaviour.

#### **Opportunities for action**

The Government's proposed Audit Reform and Corporate Governance Bill provides a crucial opportunity to strengthen corporate governance and rebuild public trust in business. The Bill should:

#### Amend Section 172

to embed stakeholder governance in all companies.

# Introduce meaningful Section 172 reporting

on how directors balance people, planet and profit.

#### Empower the new Audit, Reporting & Governance Authority (ARGA)

to monitor directors' compliance with Section 172 duties.

#### How you can help:

- Raise the issue by submitting an oral or written question to the Department of Business and Trade on behalf of the Better Business Act Coalition (suggested questions are available separately).
- Write to the Secretary of State for Business and Trade asking him and the Department to explore
  opportunities to strengthen corporate governance for all businesses in the upcoming Audit Reform and
  Corporate Governance Bill.
- Apply for a Westminster Hall Debate on directors duties and companies law to encourage the Government to be bold in their ambitions.
- Back the Better Business Act Coalition by sponsoring future amendments to Government legislation and publicly supporting stakeholder governance as a route to a stronger, fairer economy.